A: Answer the following questions with the help of pictures A, B and C:

1. How were the rocks of photo A cut?

_____________________________________________________________________________

2. How were the rocks of photo B eroded?

_____________________________________________________________________________

3. How were the features shown in photo C formed?

_____________________________________________________________________________

4. Which type of rock takes longest to erode? _________________________________________

5. Mention a layer of rock that erodes easily. __________________________________________

6. TWO of the following help in the formation of a VALLEY. Write them down.  
   (silt, trees, earthquakes, wild animals, floods, caves).
   (a)_____________________________________ (b)_____________________________________

7. From the list choose TWO places where you can see very high cliffs
   (Valletta, Floriana, Dingli, Mdina, Birgu, Ta’ Ċenc)
   (a)_____________________________________ (b)_____________________________________

8. From the list choose TWO settlements built on a hill: (Senglea, Mellieha, San Ġiljan, Marsaxlokk, Nadur, Mqabba, Attard)
   (a)_____________________________________ (b)_____________________________________

9. From the list choose TWO names of sandy beaches. (Għadira, Xrobb l-Għaġin, Wied iż-Żurrieq, Għar Ἡasan, Marsamxett, Ghajn Tuffieħa)
   (a)___________________ (b)__________________

10. Underline the correct word from the brackets: Għar Dalam and Għar Ἡasan were formed by rivers; in these two caves we can observe a sort of chandeliers hanging from the ceiling; these are called (stalactites, stalagmites) while others jutting from the ground are called (stalactites, stalagmites).